

# Pearson 31-2 Speed Polar Reference

Masthead Sloop · 1987–1991 · Designer: William Shaw / W.G. Richards · PHRF 156–165



## VESSEL SPECIFICATIONS

LOA	<b>30.67 ft (9.35 m)</b>
LWL	<b>25.42 ft (7.75 m)</b>
Beam	<b>10.67 ft (3.25 m)</b>
Draft (std / shoal)	<b>5.80 ft / 4.0 ft</b>
Displacement	<b>10,000 lb (4,536 kg)</b>
Ballast / Ratio	<b>3,800 lb · 38%</b>
Sail Area (total)	<b>492.8 ft<sup>2</sup></b>
Mainsail (P × E)	<b>36.8 × 12.0 ft · 220.8 ft<sup>2</sup></b>
Foretriangle (I × J)	<b>42.5 × 12.8 ft · 272.0 ft<sup>2</sup></b>
SA/D ratio	<b>17.05</b>
Disp/Length ratio	<b>271.8</b>
Comfort ratio	<b>24.45</b>
Capsize screen (CSF)	<b>1.98</b>
Hull Speed	<b>6.76 kn</b>
PHRF (avg)	<b>156 – 165 s/nm</b>

## VMG OPTIMUM ANGLES & TARGET SPEEDS

TWS	Beat °	BSP↑	VMG↑	Run °	BSP↓	VMG↓
<b>6 kn</b>	52°	4.66	2.87	150°	3.60	3.12
<b>8 kn</b>	52°	5.58	3.44	150°	4.57	3.96
<b>10 kn</b>	52°	6.08	3.74	150°	5.35	4.63
<b>12 kn</b>	52°	6.29	3.87	150°	6.03	5.22
<b>14 kn</b>	52°	6.35	3.91	150°	6.42	5.56
<b>16 kn</b>	52°	6.45	3.97	150°	6.80	5.89
<b>20 kn</b>	52°	6.55	4.03	150°	7.49	6.49

Beat/Run ° = True wind angle from dead upwind/downwind at best VMG.  
BSP = Boat speed (kn) at that angle. VMG = Velocity made good (kn).

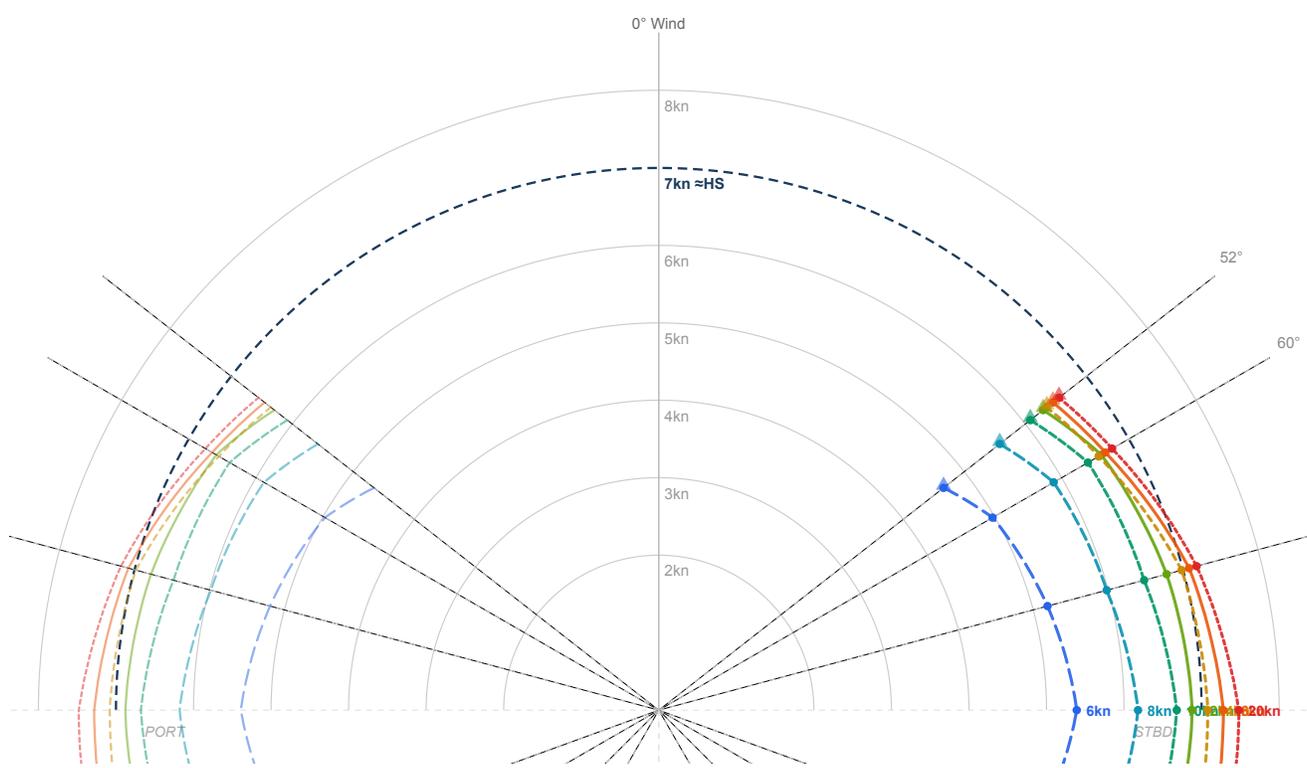
## BOAT SPEED (KNOTS) BY TRUE WIND ANGLE & TRUE WIND SPEED

TWA → TWS ↓	52° Close-hauled	60°	75°	90° Beam	110°	120°	135°	150° Broad reach
<b>6 kn</b>	4.66	4.97	5.19	5.39	5.05	4.86	4.28	3.60
<b>8 kn</b>	5.58	5.88	5.98	6.18	5.93	5.73	5.25	4.57
<b>10 kn</b>	6.08	6.39	<b>6.48</b>	<b>6.68</b>	<b>6.51</b>	6.31	6.03	5.35
<b>12 kn</b>	6.29	<b>6.59</b>	<b>6.78</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.80</b>	<b>6.51</b>	6.03
<b>14 kn</b>	6.35	<b>6.55</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>7.09</b>	<b>6.90</b>	6.42
<b>16 kn</b>	6.45	<b>6.65</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>7.28</b>	<b>7.29</b>	<b>7.38</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>6.80</b>
<b>20 kn</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>6.75</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>7.48</b>	<b>7.77</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>7.49</b>

## SPEED POLAR DIAGRAM — ALL WIND SPEEDS

— 6 kn  
 - - - - 8 kn  
 · · · · · 10 kn  
 — 12 kn  
 · · · · · 14 kn  
 — 16 kn  
 · · · · · 20 kn  
 ▲ Best beat VMG

▼ Best run VMG



**Data source & methodology:** No official VPP data exists for the Pearson 31-2. These polars were computed by scaling the Pearson 33 reference polar (Seapilot polar database) using hull speed ratio ( $\sqrt{LWL_{31-2}}/\sqrt{LWL_{33}} = 0.970$ ), SA/D, and displacement ratios with angle-dependent weighting. **Indicative performance only** — actual speeds vary with sail trim, sea state, crew weight, canvas selection, and bottom condition. Upwind angles assume working jib; downwind angles assume poled-out headsail or reacher. · Spec data: [sailboatdata.com/sailboat/pearson-31-2](http://sailboatdata.com/sailboat/pearson-31-2) · Created with Perplexity Computer — [perplexity.ai/computer](https://perplexity.ai/computer)